



9th Annual CIFS Conference & Plugfest

The Windows Management Instrumentation (WMI)

... and the technologies it is build on



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Agenda

- WMI required technologies:
 - WBEM
 - COM
 - Distributed COM
- WMI itself and how to use it



WBEM

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Web-Based Enterprise Management (WBEM)

- Created by DMTF (Distributed Management Task Force)
- Open Source implementations: OpenPegasus, OpenWBEM





WBEM - Components

- CIM (Common Information Model) - Standard set of classes / objects
 - Core schema
 - Common schema
 - Win32 Extended schema
- CIM Query language
- CIM URI standard
- CIM-XML (default “transport”)





CIM schemas – MOF notation

Superclass

```
class HardwareDevice {  
}
```

- Compile and register with mofcomp
- IDL-like

Derived class

```
class Computer : HardwareDevice {  
    string Model;  
    uint32 ProcessorClockFrequency;  
}
```

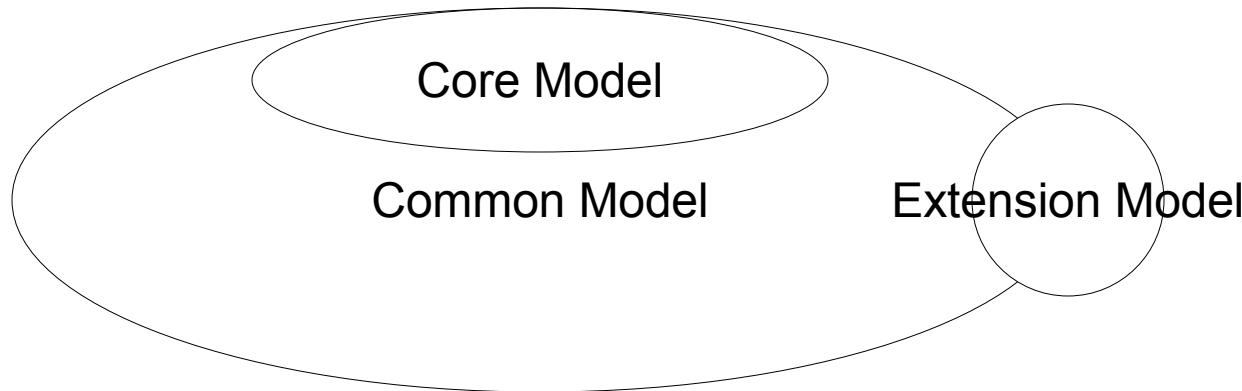
Instance

```
instance of Computer {  
    ManufacturerName = "ASUS";  
    Model = "M3700N";  
    ProcessorClockFrequency = 1500;  
}
```





CIM Standard Schemas





WQL

- Subset of SQL92

```
SELECT * FROM Win32_LogicalDisk WHERE FileSystem = "FAT"
```

```
ASSOCIATORS OF {Win32_Service = 'DHCP'}
```

```
CALL[\server\root\cimv2:Win32_Process.Handle="2236"].Terminate(Reason=0)
```

```
UPDATE Win32_Environment SET VariableValue = 'bla' WHERE  
__PATH="\\.\root\cimv2:Win32_Environment.Name="Test",UserName="server\\user""
```



WBEM URI's

scheme://[user[:pass]@]host/namespace/model

e.g.

*https://foo:bar@bla/interop/cim_namespace.name=un
known*

for CIM-XML over HTTPS

not used in WMI





SNIA and WBEM

- Worked on CIM as part of the SMI workgroup





COM

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Introduction to COM (1)

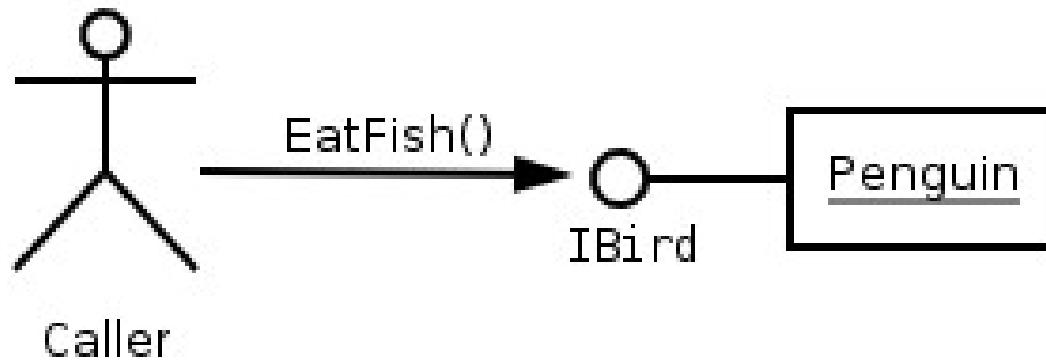
- Key part of Windows
- Around since ~1993, actively used since ~1997
- Used as the basis for various other technologies:
 - DCOM
 - OLE2/ActiveX
- Several enhancements in Windows 2000: COM+





Introduction to COM (2)

- Object-oriented language-independant framework
- Implementation and interface clearly seperated
- Implementation only specified at activation time

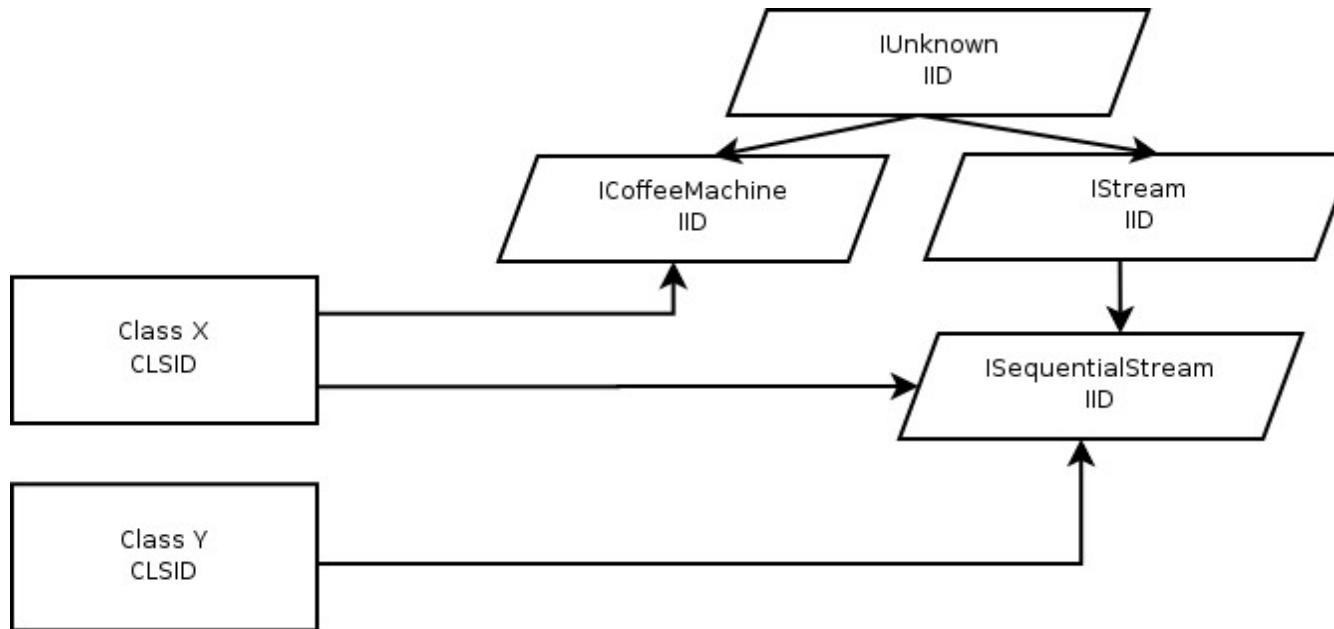


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IUnknown

- All interface in OO style based upon the *IUnknown* interface
- *IUnknown* contains *GetInterface()*, *AddRef()* and *Release()*



mba



Introduction to COM (3)

- ODL (extended IDL)
 - **coclass** data type
 - inheritance for **interfaces**
 - Identification by UUID's
- Activated using *GetObject()*
- "Activation" information all stored in the registry
(HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT)

```
IBird *pBird = CoCreateInstance(CLSID_Penguin, IID_IBird, ...)  
pBird->EatFish()
```



DCOM

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DCE/RPC

- Traditional *OpenGroup DCE/RPC*
- NDR encoding version 1 defined
- Should be well known to most CIFS vendors





Introduction to DCOM

- Distributed version of COM
- Documented in an internet draft
- Microsofts' answer to CORBA
- “hidden” from the application programmer
- Once “hyped” as *the* way of providing services over the internet





DCOM – RPC extensions

- ORPC (NDR revision 2)
 - uses extra field in dcerpc bind with object GUID
 - new primitive data type: **MInterfacePointer** (i.e. pointing)
 - additional **this** and **that** arguments
 - uses alternate binding contexts **a lot**

▷ Frame 74 (198 bytes on wire, 198 bytes captured)

▷ Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.8 (00:06:5b:de:85:e5), Dst: 192.168.1.3 (00:08:74:93:31:a6)

▷ Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.1.8 (192.168.1.8), Dst: 192.168.1.3 (192.168.1.3)

▷ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1035 (1035), Dst Port: 2467 (2467), Seq: 276, Ack: 415, Len: 144

▽ DCE RPC Request, Fragment: Single, FragLen: 144, Call: 1 Ctx: 0, [Resp: #78]

- Version: 5
- Version (minor): 0
- Packet type: Request (0)

▷ Packet Flags: 0x83

▷ Data Representation: 10000000

- Frag Length: 144
- Auth Length: 16
- Call ID: 1
- Alloc hint: 68
- Context ID: 0
- Opnum: 5
- Object UUID: 00007c00-051c-0000-ba02-42e0ad315410
- Auth type: NTLMSSP (10)
- Auth level: Connect (2)
- Auth pad len: 12
- Auth Rsvd: 0
- Auth Context ID: 4360412

[Response in frame: 78]

▽ NTLMSSP Verifier

- Version Number: 1
- Verifier Body: 00000000000000000000000000000000

▽ IRemUnknown, RemRelease

- Operation: RemRelease (5)

▷ DCOM, ORPCThis, V5.4, Causality ID: 00000003-e7ab-0000-cd1d-f9ff951ff9ff

- InterfaceRefs: 1

▷ RemInterfaceRef[1]: IPID=00008402-051c-0000-b666-3e015606be8f, PublicRefs=5, PrivateRefs=0

- Auth Padding (12 bytes)



DCOM – RPC interfaces

- Activation
 - IRemoteActivation
 - ISystemActivator (since Win2k)
- Management
 - IOXIDResolver
 - IROT



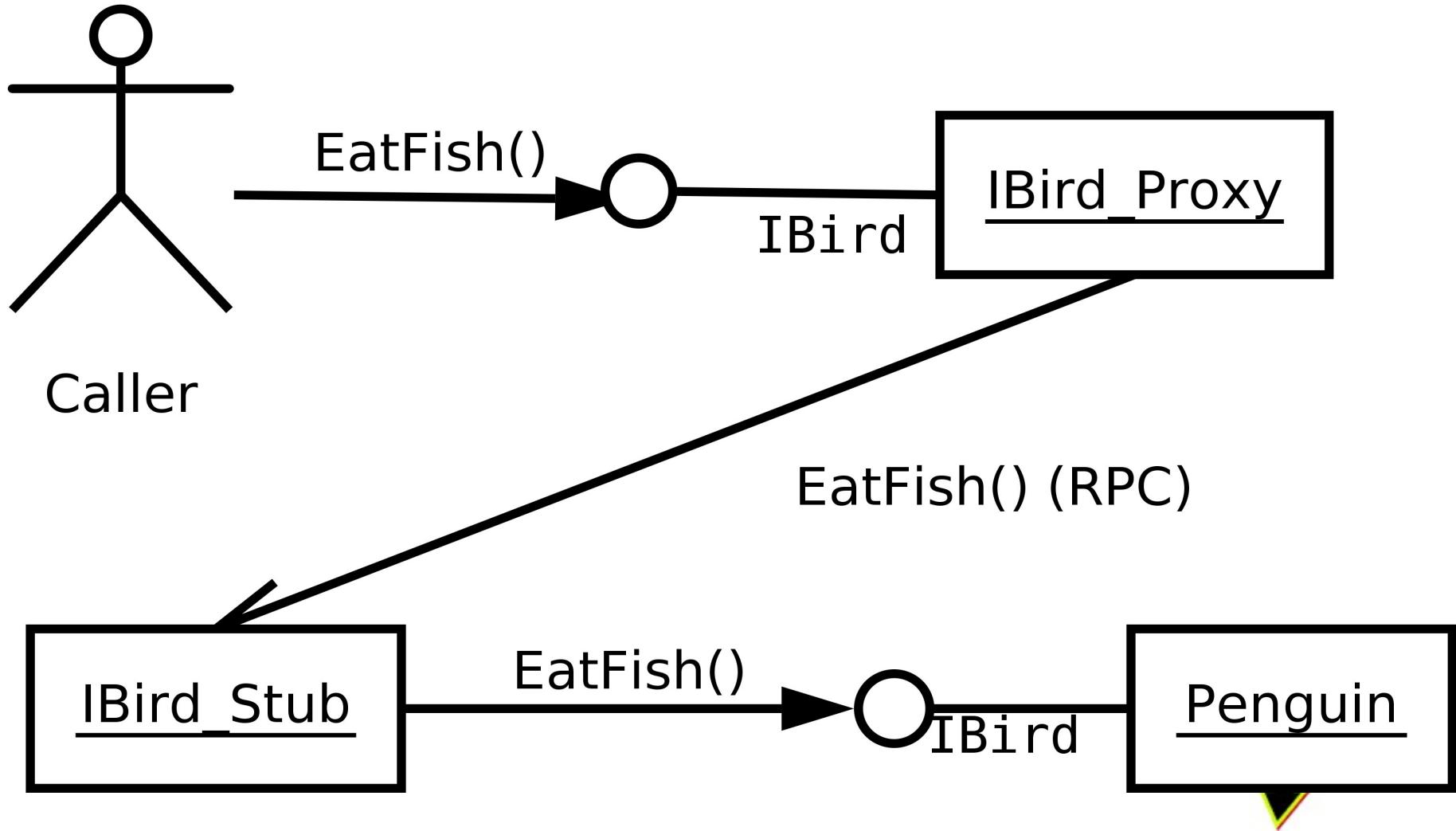


DCOM – Garbage collection

- Destroy objects if
 - Clients don't “ping” an object for 3 minutes
- Mechanism for pinging groups of objects
 - *ComplexPing()* and *SimplePing()* in `IOXIDResolver`



DCOM – Stubs and proxies



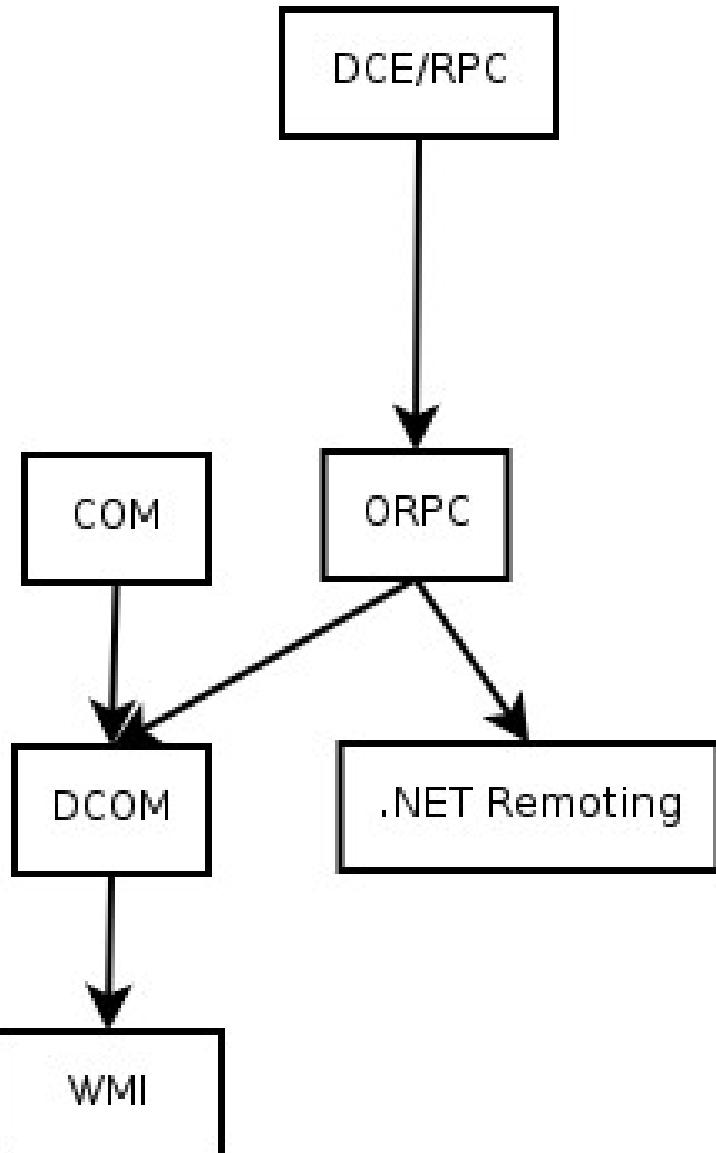


WMI

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Mixing it all together...



- Windows Management Instrumentation
 - basically WBEM with DCOM as transport
 - Core Model, Common Model, Microsoft-specific model (CIMv2)





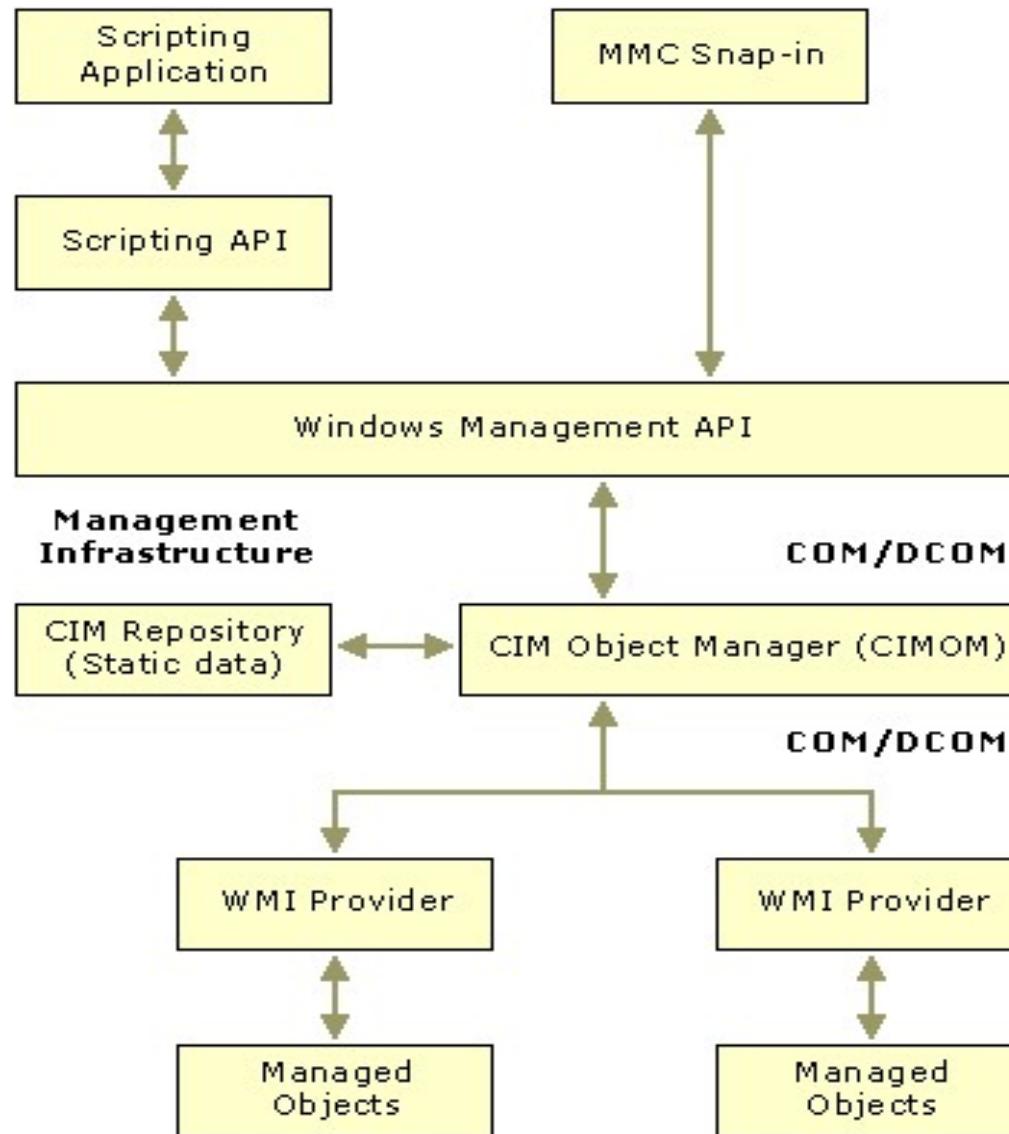
WMI

- Runs on Win9x/NT4 and above
 - Included by default since Win2K
- Available thru DCOM using the *IWbemServices* class
- Special Activation mechanism for WMI: the *winmgmts:* namespace
- Can manage pretty much everything:
 - Hardware devices
 - Several applications such as Office
 - .NET Framework
 - AD Related





WMI



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WMI – User tools

- WBEMtester
- MMC
- VBScript / API
- Available to all COM-enabled languages
(VB/C++/Python/...)
- Part of .NET (System.Management)
- WMIC





WMI - WBEMtester

Windows WBEM test client

Query Result

WQL: SELECT * FROM Win32_Share

Close

5 objects max. batch: 5 Done

```
Win32_Share.Name="IPC$"
Win32_Share.Name="print$"
Win32_Share.Name="ADMIN$"
Win32_Share.Name="LexmarkE323"
Win32_Share.Name="C$"
```

Add Delete

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WMI – Microsoft Management Console

- WMI used for snap-ins





WMI – VBScript (1)

```
Set WMIService = _
    GetObject("winmgmts:{impersonationLevel=impersonate}!" + _
              "\.\root\cimv2")

Set users = WMIService.ExecQuery("SELECT * FROM Win32_UserAccount WHERE Name="" + _
                                  WScript.Arguments(0) + """)

For Each User In users
    Wscript.Echo(user.Domain)
    Wscript.Echo(user.SID)
    Wscript.Echo(user.FullName)
```

Next





WMI – VBScript (2)

```
Set objWMIService = GetObject("winmgmts:{impersonationLevel=impersonate}!\\.\root\cimv2")

Set objRefresher = CreateObject("WbemScripting.SWbemRefresher")

Set colDiskDrives = objRefresher.AddEnum _
    (objWMIService, "Win32_PerfFormattedData_PerfDisk_LogicalDisk").objectSet

objRefresher.Refresh

For i = 1 to 500
    For Each objDiskDrive in colDiskDrives
        Wscript.Echo "Drive name: " & objDiskDrive.Name
        Wscript.Echo "Disk bytes per second: " & objDiskDrive.DiskBytesPerSec
        Wscript.Sleep 2000
        objRefresher.Refresh
    Next
Next
```



WMI – VBScript (3)

```
Set objWMIService = GetObject("winmgmts:{impersonationLevel=impersonate}!\\.\root\cimv2")

Set colComputers = objWMIService.ExecQuery("Select * from Win32_ComputerSystem")

For Each objComputer in colComputers
    errReturn = ObjComputer.Rename("NewName")
    WScript.Echo "Computer name is now " & objComputer.Name
Next
```





WMI – In .NET

```
using System;
using System.Management;

class Class1
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        ManagementClass mc = new ManagementClass("Win32_Share");

        ManagementObjectCollection mcc = mc.GetInstances();

        foreach(ManagementObject mo in mcc) {
            Console.WriteLine("'{0}' path is '{1}'",
                mo["__REL_PATH"], mo["Path"]);
        }
    }
}
```

Win32_Share.Name='C\$' path is 'C:\'

Win32_Share.Name='IPC\$' path is '

Win32_Share.Name='ADMIN\$' path is 'C:\WINNT'





Future

- Replace by a full .NET equivalent (no DCE/RPC)
- Move towards standardised transport CIM-XML (?)





Implementation Considerations

- DCOM or CIM-XML as transport protocol?
 - CIM-XML advantages
 - Simpler to implement
 - Less security
 - Standardised
 - DCOM
 - Natively supported on Windows
 - Superceded by .NET (?)





Further resources

- WMI
<http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/ei>
- DCOM white-paper <http://samba.org/~jelmer/dcom.pdf>
- WBEM standard <http://www.dmtf.org/standards/wbem/>
- DCOM standard
<http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-brown-dcom-v1-spe>
- DCE/RPC
<http://www.opengroup.org/onlinepubs/9629399/toc.html>
- SNIA CIM/WBEM http://www.snia.org/tech_activities/SMI/cim/

