

Remote Management of Windows using Samba

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Who am I?

- CS Student at the University of Utrecht (Netherlands)
- Part-time .NET and embedded systems developer
- Samba developer. I work mostly on Samba 4 these days, in this area:
 - pidl, the IDL Compiler and DCE/RPC
 - DCOM implementation and research
 - Registry implementation
 - Build system (building shared libraries)



Remote management from Windows

- Single-purpose tools: regedit, usrmgr, eventlog, etc..
- All in one: MMC
- Scriptable: VBScript
- Protocols involved
 - RAP
 - DCE/RPC
 - WMI / DCOM
 - LDAP



DCE/RPC introduction

- Used for IPC in Windows since NT
- Works over several protocols, most commonly:
 - “ncalrpc” (local)
 - TCP/IP
 - SMB ([\\HOST\IPC\\$](#))
 - IPX
- Different authentication mechanisms
- Full implementations in Samba 3 and Samba 4



IDL files

Samba 4 uses “Interface Definition Language” files and autogenerates parsers from them

```
[ uuid("894de0c0-0d55-11d3-a322-00c04fa321a1"), version(1.0),  
  endpoint("ncacn_np:[\\pipe\\InitShutdown]"),  
  pointer_default(unique)  
] interface initshutdown {  
    typedef [public] struct {  
        [value(strlen_m(r->name->name)*2)] uint16 name_len;  
        [value(strlen_m_term(r->name->name)*2)] uint16 name_size;  
        initshutdown_String_sub *name;  
    } initshutdown_String;
```

```
WERROR initshutdown_Init(    [in,unique] uint16 *hostname,  
    [in,unique] initshutdown_String *message,  
    [in] uint32 timeout,  
    [in] uint8 force_apps,  
    [in] uint8 reboot );
```



Interesting RPC interfaces

- winreg: remote registry editing
- initshutdown: reboot, shutdown
- svcctl: start/stop/list services
- atsvc: cron / at
- srvsvc: shares
- samr: user management
- eventlog: system events log



Interesting, but unimplemented

- wkssvc: start a join remotely, get client version, change name
- ntsvcs (Plugin and play): enumerate devices, detect devices, disable devices
- dnsserver / winstation: remote management of servers
- efs: encrypted file system support
- file system replication



Easy access using Samba4

- RPC interfaces are exposed as shared libraries
 - already used by one project (OpenChange)
- GTK+ frontends already exist for some interfaces
- Python bindings for some interfaces
- Server-side is implemented for some interfaces as well
 - Transparent management of Windows and Samba workstations



DCOM / WMI

- DCOM
 - Distributed Component Object Model
 - built on top of DCE/RPC
 - available since NT4
- WMI
 - implementation of WBEM
 - built on top of DCOM



DCOM / WMI - (Dis)advantages

- Advantages
 - Once implemented, easier to extend
 - Allows interesting things, more options than RPC
- Several disadvantages:
 - Disabled by default in newer Windows versions (considered a security threat)
 - Very complicated, a lot of work to implement
 - Superseded by .NET and others



Conclusion

- Comments? Questions?
- Which APIs would you like to see available?
- Slides up at <http://samba.org/~jelmer/>

